

## 1 Complex Conjugation Identities

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{j}_\ell(z)^* &= \hat{j}_{\ell^*}(z^*) \\ \hat{n}_\ell(z)^* &= \hat{n}_{\ell^*}(z^*) \\ \hat{h}_\ell^+(z)^* &= \hat{h}_{\ell^*}^-(z^*) \\ \hat{h}_\ell^-(z)^* &= \hat{h}_{\ell^*}^+(z^*)\end{aligned}$$

## 2 Reflection Formulas $z \rightarrow -z$

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{j}_\ell(z e^{\pm i\pi}) &= -e^{\pm i\pi\ell} \hat{j}_\ell(z) \\ \hat{n}_\ell(z e^{\pm i\pi}) &= e^{\mp i\pi\ell} \hat{n}_\ell(z) - 2 \sin(\pi\ell) \hat{j}_\ell(z) \\ \hat{h}_\ell^\pm(z e^{\pm i\pi}) &= e^{\mp i\pi\ell} \hat{h}_\ell^\mp(z) \\ \hat{h}_\ell^\mp(z e^{\pm i\pi}) &= e^{\mp i\pi\ell} \hat{h}_\ell^\pm(z) - 4 \sin(\pi\ell) \hat{j}_\ell(z)\end{aligned}$$

## 3 Circuit Formulas

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{j}_\ell(z e^{\pm 2\pi i}) &= e^{\pm 2\pi i\ell} \hat{j}_\ell(z) \\ &= \hat{j}_\ell(z) \pm 2ie^{\pm i\pi\ell} \sin(\pi\ell) \hat{j}_\ell(z) \\ \hat{n}_\ell(z e^{\pm 2\pi i}) &= e^{\mp 2\pi i\ell} \hat{n}_\ell(z) \pm 4i \sin^2(\pi\ell) \hat{j}_\ell(z) \\ \hat{h}_\ell^+(z e^{2\pi i}) &= \hat{h}_\ell^+(z) - 2i \sin(\pi\ell) \hat{h}_\ell^+(z e^{i\pi}) \\ \hat{h}_\ell^-(z e^{-2\pi i}) &= \hat{h}_\ell^-(z) + 2i \sin(\pi\ell) \hat{h}_\ell^-(z e^{-i\pi})\end{aligned}$$

## 4 Reflection Formulas $\ell \rightarrow -\ell - 1$

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{j}_{-\ell-1}(z) &= \cos(\pi\ell) \hat{n}_\ell(z) - \sin(\pi\ell) \hat{j}_\ell(z) \\ &= \cos(\pi\ell) \hat{h}_\ell^+(z) - ie^{-i\pi\ell} \hat{j}_\ell(z) \\ &= \cos(\pi\ell) \hat{h}_\ell^-(z) + ie^{i\pi\ell} \hat{j}_\ell(z)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \hat{n}_{-\ell-1}(z) &= -\cos(\pi\ell)\hat{j}_\ell(z) - \sin(\pi\ell)\hat{n}_\ell(z) \\
 &= i\cos(\pi\ell)\hat{h}_\ell^+(z) - ie^{-i\pi\ell}\hat{n}_\ell(z) \\
 &= -i\cos(\pi\ell)\hat{h}_\ell^-(z) + ie^{i\pi\ell}\hat{n}_\ell(z)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \hat{h}_{-\ell-1}^+(z) &= ie^{i\pi\ell}\hat{h}_\ell^+(z) \\
 \hat{h}_{-\ell-1}^-(z) &= -ie^{-i\pi\ell}\hat{h}_\ell^-(z)
 \end{aligned}$$

## 5 Behavior near origin $z \rightarrow 0$

$$\hat{j}_\ell(z) \rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{2^\ell\Gamma(\ell+1)}{\Gamma(2\ell+2)}z^{\ell+1} + \mathcal{O}(z^{\ell+3}) & \operatorname{Re}(\ell) > -1/2 \\ -\cos(\pi\ell)\frac{2\Gamma(-2\ell-1)}{2^{-\ell}\Gamma(-\ell)}z^{\ell+1} + \mathcal{O}(z^{\ell+3}) & \operatorname{Re}(\ell) < -1/2 \end{cases}$$

$$\hat{n}_\ell(z) \rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{\Gamma(2\ell+1)}{2^\ell\Gamma(\ell+1)}z^{-\ell} + \mathcal{O}(z^{-\ell+2}) & \operatorname{Re}(\ell) > -1/2 \\ -\sin(\pi\ell)\frac{2\Gamma(-2\ell-1)}{2^{-\ell}\Gamma(-\ell)}z^{\ell+1} + \mathcal{O}(z^{\ell+3}) & \operatorname{Re}(\ell) < -1/2 \end{cases}$$