

Reduction case II $\det Z = 0$ $\tilde{X}_{oi} \neq 0$.

Multiply primary equation (1) by \tilde{Z}_{jk} , and sum over k .

$$\sum_{l=1}^3 \sum_{k=1}^3 \underbrace{\tilde{Z}_{jk} Z_{kl}}_{=\det Z \rightarrow 0} D_{10 \dots 01 \dots 12 \dots 23 \dots 3} + \sum_{k=1}^3 \tilde{Z}_{jk} n_{1k} D_{1000 \dots 01 \dots 12 \dots 23 \dots 3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=1}^3 \tilde{Z}_{jk} \left(\underbrace{\delta_{n_{k0}}}_{2r} C_{\underbrace{0 \dots 01 \dots 12 \dots 2}_{n_1(k)} \underbrace{2 \dots 2}_{n_2(k)}} (\hat{D}_k) - C_{\underbrace{0 \dots 01 \dots 12 \dots 23 \dots 3}_{2r \ n_1 \ n_2 \ n_3}} (\hat{D}_0) \right) - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=1}^3 \tilde{Z}_{jk} f_k D_{10 \dots 01 \dots 12 \dots 23 \dots 3}$$

↑ solve.

$$\left(\sum_{k=1}^3 \tilde{Z}_{jk} f_k \right) D_{\underbrace{10 \dots 01 \dots 12 \dots 23 \dots 3}_{2r \ n_1 \ n_2 \ n_3}}$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^3 \tilde{Z}_{jk} \left[\delta_{n_{k0}} C_{\underbrace{0 \dots 01 \dots 12 \dots 2}_{n_1(k)} \underbrace{2 \dots 2}_{n_2(k)}} (\hat{D}_k) - C_{\underbrace{0 \dots 01 \dots 12 \dots 23 \dots 3}_{2r \ n_1 \ n_2 \ n_3}} (\hat{D}_0) - 2n_{1k} D_{\underbrace{1000 \dots 01 \dots 12 \dots 23 \dots 3}_{2r \ n_1 \ n_2 \ n_3}} \right] \quad [1]$$

Need second equation.

Start with

$$\det Z D_{10 \dots 01 \dots 12 \dots 23 \dots 3} = \sum_{i,j=1}^3 \det Z \delta_{ki} \delta_{lj} D_{ij \ 0 \dots 01 \dots 12 \dots 23 \dots 3} \quad [\text{sum over } i, j \text{ to verify}]$$

$$= \sum_{i,j=1}^3 \left(\underbrace{\tilde{Z}_{kl} Z_{ij}}_{\text{PV reduction (2)}} + \sum_{n,m=1}^3 \underbrace{\tilde{Z}_{(kn)(lm)} Z_{nj} Z_{im}}_{\text{PV reduction (2)}} \right) D_{ij \ 0 \dots 01 \dots 12 \dots 23 \dots 3} \quad (*)$$

In first term, apply PV reduction (2)

$$\sum_{i,j=1}^3 Z_{ij} D_{ij \ \underline{\quad}} = C_{\underline{\quad}} (\hat{D}_0) + m_0^2 D_{\underline{\quad}} - (d + 2(r + n_2 + n_3)) D_{00 \ \underline{\quad}} \quad (**)$$

In second term, apply PV reduction (1) [will raise n_j by one later]

$$\sum_{i=1}^2 Z_{im} D_{i \ \underline{\quad}} = \frac{1}{2} \left[\delta_{n_{m0}} C_{\underbrace{0 \dots 01 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2}_{2r \ n_1(m) \ n_2(m)}} (\hat{D}_m) - C_{\underline{\quad}} (\hat{D}_0) - f_m D_{\underline{\quad}} \right] - n_m D_{00 \ \underline{\quad}}$$

raise n_j by one.

abbr: $C_{j_0 \dots 0 \underbrace{1 \dots 1}_{n_1(m)} \underbrace{2 \dots 2}_{n_2(m)}}(\hat{D}_m)$

$$\sum_{i=1}^2 Z_{im} D_{ij} = \frac{1}{2} \left[\delta_{n_m + \delta_{mj}, 0} \left\{ C_{j_0 \dots 0 \underbrace{1 \dots 1}_{n_1(m)} \underbrace{2 \dots 2}_{n_2(m) + \delta_{2(m),j}}}(\hat{D}_m) \right\} - C_{j_0 \dots 0}(\hat{D}_0) \right. \\ \left. - f_m D_{j_0 \dots 0} - 2(n_m + \delta_{mj}) D_{\hat{m}00j_0 \dots 0} \right]$$

pull this term out.

Multiply by Z_{nj} and sum over j .

$$\sum_{i,j=1}^3 Z_{nj} Z_{im} D_{ij} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j=1}^3 Z_{nj} \left[\delta_{n_m + \delta_{mj}, 0} C_{j_0 \dots 0 \underbrace{1 \dots 1}_{n_1(m)} \underbrace{2 \dots 2}_{n_2(m)}}(\hat{D}_m) - C_{j_0 \dots 0}(\hat{D}_0) \right. \\ \left. - 2(n_m + \delta_{mj}) D_{\hat{m}00j_0 \dots 0} \right] - \frac{1}{2} f_m \sum_{j=1}^3 Z_{nj} D_{j_0 \dots 0}$$

Apply PV formula (2) again.

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j=1}^3 Z_{nj} \left[\delta_{n_m + \delta_{mj}, 0} C_{j_0 \dots 0 \underbrace{1 \dots 1}_{n_1(m)} \underbrace{2 \dots 2}_{n_2(m)}}(\hat{D}_m) - C_{j_0 \dots 0}(\hat{D}_0) - 2(n_m + \delta_{mj}) D_{\hat{m}00j_0 \dots 0} \right] \\ - \frac{1}{2} f_m \frac{1}{2} \left[\delta_{n_n, 0} C_{0_0 \dots 0 \underbrace{1 \dots 1}_{n_1(n)} \underbrace{2 \dots 2}_{n_2(n)}}(\hat{D}_n) - C_{0_0 \dots 0}(\hat{D}_0) - f_n D_{0_0 \dots 0} - 2n_n D_{\hat{n}000_0 \dots 0} \right] \quad (xxx)$$

Insert (**) & (***) into (*).

$$\det Z D_{kl_0 \dots 0 1 \dots 1 2 \dots 2 3 \dots 3} = \tilde{Z}_{kl} \left(C_{0_0 \dots 0 1 \dots 1 2 \dots 2 3 \dots 3}(\hat{D}_0) + m_0^2 D_{0_0 \dots 0 1 \dots 1 2 \dots 2 3 \dots 3} \right) \\ - \tilde{Z}_{kl} (d + 2(r + n_1 + n_2 + n_3)) D_{0_0 \dots 0 1 \dots 1 2 \dots 2 3 \dots 3} \\ + \sum_{n,m=1}^3 \tilde{Z}_{(kn)(lm)} \times \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \sum_{j=1}^3 Z_{nj} \left[\delta_{n_m + \delta_{mj}, 0} C_{j_0 \dots 0 \underbrace{1 \dots 1}_{n_1(m)} \underbrace{2 \dots 2}_{n_2(m)}}(\hat{D}_m) - C_{j_0 \dots 0 1 \dots 1 2 \dots 2 3 \dots 3}(\hat{D}_0) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - 2(n_m + \delta_{mj}) D_{\hat{m}00j_0 \dots 0 1 \dots 1 2 \dots 2 3 \dots 3} \right] \right\}$$

solve for these.

$$+ \frac{1}{2} f_m \left[-\delta_{n_n, 0} C_{0_0 \dots 0 \underbrace{1 \dots 1}_{n_1(n)} \underbrace{2 \dots 2}_{n_2(n)}}(\hat{D}_n) + C_{0_0 \dots 0 1 \dots 1 2 \dots 2 3 \dots 3}(\hat{D}_0) \right. \\ \left. + f_n D_{0_0 \dots 0 1 \dots 1 2 \dots 2 3 \dots 3} + 2n_n D_{\hat{n}000_0 \dots 0 1 \dots 1 2 \dots 2 3 \dots 3} \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \tilde{Z}_{kl} (d + 2(r+n_1+n_2+n_3)) D_{000 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} + \sum_{n,m=1}^3 \tilde{Z}_{(kn)(lm)} \sum_{j=1}^3 Z_{nj} (n_m + \delta_{mj}) D_{\hat{m}j 000 \dots 0 \ 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} \\
 &= -\det Z D_{r 00 \dots 0 \ 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} + \tilde{Z}_{kl} (C_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} (\hat{D}_0) + m_0^2 D_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3}) \\
 &+ \sum_{n,m=1}^3 \tilde{Z}_{(kn)(lm)} \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \sum_{j=1}^3 Z_{nj} \left[\delta_{n_m + \delta_{mj}, 0} C_{j 0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2} (\hat{D}_m) - C_{j 0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} (\hat{D}_0) \right] \right. \\
 &+ \frac{1}{2} f_m \left[-\delta_{n_n} C_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2} (\hat{D}_n) + C_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} (\hat{D}_0) \right. \\
 &\left. \left. + f_n D_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} + 2n_n D_{\hat{n} 000 \dots 0 \ 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} \right] \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

To implement in Mathematica, put $n_1=n_2=n_3=0$, $r \rightarrow r-1$

2nd term LHS:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sum_{n,m=1}^3 \tilde{Z}_{(kn)(lm)} \sum_{j=1}^3 Z_{nj} (0 + \delta_{mj}) D_{\hat{m}j 0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} \\
 & \quad \text{sum over } j, \quad \begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ \text{cancel} \\ j=m \end{matrix} \\
 &= \sum_{n,m=1}^3 \tilde{Z}_{(kn)(lm)} Z_{nm} D_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} \\
 &= -2 \tilde{Z}_{kl} D_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3}
 \end{aligned}$$

1 middle term RHS:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \delta_{0 + \delta_{mj}, 0} C_{j 0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2} (\hat{D}_m) \\
 & \quad \begin{matrix} \downarrow \\ (1 - \delta_{mj}) \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \downarrow \\ \delta_{2(m),j} \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \downarrow \\ \delta_{2(m),j} \end{matrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

$r \rightarrow r-1$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \therefore (d + 2r - 2 - 2) \tilde{Z}_{kl} D_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} &= \tilde{Z}_{kl} \left(C_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} (\hat{D}_0) + m_0^2 D_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} \right) \\
 &+ \frac{1}{2} \sum_{n,m=1}^3 \tilde{Z}_{(kn)(lm)} \left\{ \sum_{j=1}^3 Z_{nj} \left[(1 - \delta_{mj}) C_{j 0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2} (\hat{D}_m) - C_{j 0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} (\hat{D}_0) \right] \right. \\
 &\left. + \frac{1}{2} f_m \left[-C_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2} (\hat{D}_n) + C_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} (\hat{D}_0) + f_n D_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} \right] \right\} \quad r > 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$d + 2r - 4 = -2e + 2r$$

$$2r \tilde{Z}_{kl} D_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} - 2e \tilde{Z}_{kl} D_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ 2 \dots 2 \ 3 \dots 3} \Big|_{UV} \frac{\partial}{\partial U}$$

$$\underline{D_{0...0}}_{2r} = \frac{1}{2r} \left(\underline{C_{0...0}}_{2(r-1)} (\hat{D}_0) + m_0^2 \underline{D_{0...0}}_{2(r-1)} \right) + \frac{\epsilon}{r} \underline{D_{0...0}}_{2r} \Big|_{\text{uv div}}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2(2r)} \frac{1}{\tilde{z}_{kl}} \sum_{n,m=1}^3 \tilde{z}_{(kn)(lm)} \left\{ \sum_{j=1}^3 Z_{nj} \left[(1 - \delta_{mj}) \underline{C_{0...0}}_{2(r-1)} \delta_{1(m),j} \delta_{2(m),j} (\hat{D}_m) - \underline{C_{j0...0}}_{2(r-1)} (\hat{D}_0) \right] \right.$$

$$\left. + \frac{1}{2} f_m \left[- \underline{C_{0...0}}_{2(r-1)} (\hat{D}_n) + \underline{C_{0...0}}_{2(r-1)} (\hat{D}_0) + f_n \underline{D_{0...0}}_{2(r-1)} \right] \right\}, r > 0 \quad [2]$$