

Connection to standard coefficient functions of unit weight in $d = 4 - 2\epsilon$ dimensions
(take $p_N = 0 \Rightarrow n_N = 0$) put $v_N \equiv v_0$

$$T_{\substack{\{v_0 \dots v_{N-1}\}; d \\ 0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ \dots (N-1) \dots (N-1)}} = M^{2\epsilon} \frac{(-1)^{n_1 + \dots + n_{N-1} + r}}{e^{\gamma_E \epsilon} \Gamma(v_0 + \dots + v_{N-1} - \frac{d}{2} - r)} \frac{1}{\Gamma(v_0) \dots \Gamma(v_{N-1})}$$

$$\times \int_0^1 dx_1 \dots dx_{N-1} x_1^{v_1 + n_1 - 1} \dots x_{N-1}^{v_{N-1} + n_{N-1} - 1} (1 - x_1 - \dots - x_{N-1})^{v_0 - 1} \left(\frac{1}{\Delta}\right)^{-r - \frac{d}{2} + v_0 + \dots + v_{N-1}}$$

multinomial expansion

Multinomial expansion:

$$(1 - x_1 - \dots - x_{N-1})^{v_0 - 1} = \sum_{j_1, \dots, j_{N-1}} \binom{v_0 - 1}{j_1, \dots, j_{N-1}, v_0 - 1 - j_1 - \dots - j_{N-1}} (-x_1)^{j_1} \dots (-x_{N-1})^{j_{N-1}}$$

$$= \sum_{j_1, \dots, j_{N-1}} \binom{v_0 - 1}{j_1, \dots, j_{N-1}, v_0 - 1 - j_1 - \dots - j_{N-1}} (-1)^{j_1 + \dots + j_{N-1}} x_1^{j_1} \dots x_{N-1}^{j_{N-1}}$$

$$T_{\substack{\{v_0 \dots v_{N-1}\}; d \\ 0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ \dots (N-1) \dots (N-1)}} = M^{2\epsilon} \sum_{j_1, \dots, j_{N-1}} \binom{v_0 - 1}{j_1, \dots, j_{N-1}, v_0 - 1 - j_1 - \dots - j_{N-1}} \frac{(-1)^{v_0 + \dots + v_{N-1} + (n_1 + \dots + n_{N-1}) + (j_1 + \dots + j_{N-1})}}{2^r}$$

$$\frac{e^{\gamma_E \epsilon} \Gamma(v_0 + \dots + v_{N-1} - \frac{d}{2} - r)}{\Gamma(v_0) \dots \Gamma(v_{N-1})} \int_0^1 dx_1 \dots dx_{N-1} \frac{x_1^{v_1 + n_1 - 1 + j_1} \dots x_{N-1}^{v_{N-1} + n_{N-1} - 1 + j_{N-1}}}{\Delta^{-r - \frac{d}{2} + v_0 + \dots + v_{N-1}}}$$

Identify as $T_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ \dots}$ with $n_1^{\text{eff}} = v_1 + n_1 - 1 + j_1$ $v_0 + \dots + v_{N-1} - \frac{d}{2} - r = N - \frac{4-2\epsilon}{2} - r^{\text{eff}}$
(unit weights for $d = 4 - 2\epsilon$) $n_2^{\text{eff}} = v_2 + n_2 - 1 + j_2$ $\Rightarrow r^{\text{eff}} = r - \frac{4-D}{2} + (N - v_0 - \dots - v_{N-1})$

$$\int dx \frac{x_1^{n_1^{\text{eff}}} \dots x_{N-1}^{n_{N-1}^{\text{eff}}}}{(\Delta)^{N - \frac{d}{2} - r^{\text{eff}}}} = \left[M^{2\epsilon} \frac{(-1)^{N + n_1^{\text{eff}} + \dots + n_{N-1}^{\text{eff}} + r^{\text{eff}}}}{2^{r^{\text{eff}}}} e^{\gamma_E \epsilon} \Gamma(N - \frac{4-2\epsilon}{2} - r^{\text{eff}}) \right]^{-1} (T_N)_{0 \dots 0 \ 1 \dots 1 \ \dots}$$

$$(-1)^{\left[N + (v_0 + \dots + v_{N-1}) + (n_1 + \dots + n_{N-1}) - (N-1) + (j_1 + \dots + j_{N-1}) + r - \frac{4-D}{2} + N - (v_0 + \dots + v_{N-1}) \right]}$$

$$2^{r^{\text{eff}}} = 2^{\left(r - \frac{4-D}{2} + N - (v_0 + \dots + v_{N-1}) \right)}$$

$$T_{\substack{\{v_0 \dots v_{N-1}\}; d=D-2e \\ 0 \dots 0 \quad 1 \dots 1 \quad (N-1) \dots (N-1) \\ 2r \quad n_1 \quad n_{N-1}}} = \frac{(-1)^{N-1-(v_1+\dots+v_{N-1})+\frac{4-D}{2}}}{2^{-N+(v_0+\dots+v_{N-1})+(4-D)/2}} \frac{1}{\Gamma(v_0) \dots \Gamma(v_{N-1})} \times \sum_{j_1 \dots j_{N-1}}^{v_0-1} \binom{v_0-1}{j_1 \dots} (T_N)_{0 \dots}$$

$$= \frac{(-1)^{-1+v_0} (-1)^{N-(v_0+\dots+v_{N-1})-\frac{4-D}{2}}}{2^{-N+(v_0+\dots+v_{N-1})+(4-D)/2}}$$

$$= (-1)^{v_0-1} (-2)^{N-(v_0+\dots+v_{N-1})-(4-D)/2}$$

So,

$$T_{\substack{\{v_0, \dots, v_{N-1}\}; d=D-2e \\ 0 \dots 0 \quad 1 \dots 1 \quad (N-1) \dots (N-1) \\ 2r \quad n_1 \quad n_{N-1}}} = \frac{(-1)^{v_0-1} (-2)^{N-(v_0+\dots+v_{N-1})-(4-D)/2}}{\Gamma(v_0) \dots \Gamma(v_{N-1})} \times \sum_{j_1 \dots j_{N-1}}^{v_0-1} \binom{v_0-1}{j_1 \dots} (T_N)_{0 \dots 0}$$

$$2 \left[r - \frac{4-D}{2} + N - (v_0 + \dots + v_{N-1}) \right]$$

$$\frac{1 \dots 1 \quad \dots \quad (N-1) \dots (N-1)}{n_1 + v_1 - 1 + j_1 \quad \dots}$$

$d = D - 4\epsilon$ $D \in$ integer part of number of spacetime dimensions

Special cases (valid if $v_0 \dots v_{\mu-1} > 0$)

Coefficient functions in the right hand sides are all normal (unit weight in 4 dimensions)

$$A_{\underbrace{0 \dots 0}_{2r}}^{\{v_0\}^d}(m_0) = \frac{(-1)^{v_0-1} (-2)^{1-v_0-(4-D)/2}}{\Gamma(v_0)} A_{\underbrace{0 \dots 0}_{2(r-\frac{4-D}{2}+1-v_0)}}(m_0)$$

$$B_{\underbrace{0 \dots 0}_{2r} \underbrace{1 \dots 1}_{n_1}}^{\{v_0, v_1\}^d}(p^2, m_0, m_1) = \frac{(-1)^{v_0-1} (-2)^{2-v_0-v_1-(4-D)/2}}{\Gamma(v_0)\Gamma(v_1)} \sum_{j_1=0}^{v_0-1} \binom{v_0-1}{j_1} B_{\underbrace{0 \dots 0}_{2r} \underbrace{1 \dots 1}_{n_1}}(p^2, m_0, m_1)$$

$2(r-\frac{4-D}{2}+2-v_0-v_1) \quad v_1+n_1-1+j_1$

$$C_{\underbrace{0 \dots 0}_{2r} \underbrace{1 \dots 1}_{n_1} \underbrace{2 \dots 2}_{n_2}}^{\{v_0, v_1, v_2\}^d}(p_1^2, q^2, p_2^2; m_0, m_1, m_2)$$

$$= \frac{(-1)^{v_0-1} (-2)^{3-v_0-v_1-v_2-(4-D)/2}}{\Gamma(v_0)\Gamma(v_1)\Gamma(v_2)} \sum_{j_1=0}^{v_0-1} \sum_{j_2=0}^{v_0-1-j_1} \binom{v_0-1}{j_1, j_2, v_0-1-j_1-j_2}$$

$\times C_{\underbrace{0 \dots 0}_{2r} \underbrace{1 \dots 1}_{n_1} \underbrace{2 \dots 2}_{n_2}}(p_1^2, q^2, p_2^2; m_0, m_1, m_2)$

$2(r-\frac{4-D}{2}+3-v_0-v_1-v_2) \quad v_1+n_1-1+j_1 \quad v_2+n_2-1+j_2$

$$D_{\underbrace{0 \dots 0}_{2r} \underbrace{1 \dots 1}_{n_1} \underbrace{2 \dots 2}_{n_2} \underbrace{3 \dots 3}_{n_3}}^{\{v_0, v_1, v_2, v_3\}^d}(s_1, s_2, s_3, s_4; s_{12}, s_{23}; m_0, m_1, m_2, m_3)$$

$$= \frac{(-1)^{v_0-1} (-2)^{4-v_0-v_1-v_2-v_3-(4-D)/2}}{\Gamma(v_0)\Gamma(v_1)\Gamma(v_2)\Gamma(v_3)} \sum_{j_1=0}^{v_0-1} \sum_{j_2=0}^{v_0-1-j_1} \sum_{j_3=0}^{v_0-1-j_1-j_2} \binom{v_0-1}{j_1, j_2, j_3, v_0-1-j_1-j_2-j_3}$$

$\times D_{\underbrace{0 \dots 0}_{2r} \underbrace{1 \dots 1}_{n_1} \underbrace{2 \dots 2}_{n_2} \underbrace{3 \dots 3}_{n_3}}(s_1, s_2, s_3, s_4; s_{12}, s_{23}; m_0, m_1, m_2, m_3)$

$2(r-\frac{4-D}{2}+4-v_0-v_1-v_2-v_3) \quad v_i+n_i-1-j_i$